

CAIN, Daniel

Variations : Kain, Keane, Kane, Caine

Alias :

Ship	Date arrived (Sydney)
Minerva	18 December 1819

Shipping indent(s)

Fiche	Page	Reel	Shelf	Type
642	444	394	4/4006	Bound

Trial (place, date)	Prev conv	Offence	Sentence
Waterford Co Lent 1819		Highway robbery	Life
Notes: Source = bound indent. Offence source = SR. Convict Ships, Musters & Papers 1812-1840, 2/8270 p351 [reel 2425]			

Age	Marr/S	Child'n	Relig	Educ	Native place	Country
22			RC		Waterford	Ireland
Notes: Source = bound indent. Source for religion = death certificate						

Trade or calling	Height	Complexion	Hair	Eyes
Labourer	5''7hlf	Fair pale	Lt brown	grey
Notes: Source = bound indent				

Assignment

To Lieut Lawson, Parramatta December 1819 (see Col Sec below)	
to JP Webber, Newcastle [Tocal] 27 Feb 1824 from Government (see Col Sec below)	
to Mr Bowen, July 1829 (see Col Sec below)	
At Tocal: 1824	Tocal occupation:

Freedom (year, details)

<b>T.O.L.</b>	41/806 Bathurst, 4/4150 [reel 940] 46/875 Wellington, 4/4208 [reel 959]. This was a re-issue for a different district – there is no indication of a TOL withdrawal on the butt.
<b>C.P.</b>	48/1651, 1 September 1848 (as noted on the TOL)

Colonial crime &amp; secondary punishment

Date	Offence	In service of	Punishment
1821			Newcastle, three years
1824	Absconding	James Webber	75 lashes
1824	Neglect of duty/absence	Government, Newc	50 lashes, 25 lashes
1824 Nov	Absconding from Newc		
1825 Mar	Absconding		Port Macquarie, 3 years
1838 Nov	Absconding	T Kite, Bathurst	
Sources: see Col Sec, 1823-25 Muster of NSW and 'other' below.			

Colonial Secretary's correspondence

<b>1819 Dec 30</b>	On list of convicts disembarked from the "Minerva" and forwarded to Parramatta for distribution; listed as Kean, assigned to Lieut Lawson at Parramatta (CSLS 4/3501 p.145, reel 6007)
<b>1821 Jan 27</b>	On list of prisoners transported to Newcastle per "Lady Nelson" with a three year sentence by 'Piper', Sydney 6 January 1821 (Reel 6007; 4/3503 p.71)
<b>1824 Feb 27</b>	On monthly return of convicts assigned in the Counties of Northumberland and Durham; to J P Webber from Government gang (Reel 6028; 2/8283 p.77)
<b>1824 Mar-Aug</b>	On monthly returns of prisoners punished at Newcastle (Reel 6023; 4/1718 pp.179, 185, 189):
	- March 1824, 75 lashes for running away while in the service of James Webber. He was returned from Sydney [to Newcastle] for punishment;
	- June 1824, 50 lashes, in Govt service, ordered by Commandant for "neglect of duty in absenting himself from the hospital at improper hours";
	- August 1824, 25 lashes, in Govt service, ordered by Commandant for absenting himself from the

hospital and neglect of duty.

**1 July 1829** CSIL 4/2037, 29/5192 from Clerk of the Corporation [Church & School Corporation] to Col Sec requesting 4 prisoners, including Daniel Cain (Minerva), having been attached to Mr Bowen, be permitted to remain with him to help him survey the Church Lands. Approved, but not to be victualled by Govt.

**2 July 1829** CSLS 4/3668 p408 [reel 1043] advice from Col Sec re request (see 1 July 1829 above)

#### NSW Census/musters

1822	Govt employ Newcastle
1823-25	Run 30 November 1824 Newcastle
1828	(Keane) Port Macquarie, sentence 3 years
1837	(not found)

#### Colonial marriage

Date	Place	To whom	BDM index reference
Permission to marry:			

#### Death

Date	Place	Age	BDM index reference
10 Feb 1867	Bathurst NSW	68	1867/03918

#### Timeline

Date	Event
1819	Arrived Sydney
1821	Secondary transportation to Newcastle
1824	Assigned to Tocal and then back to Govt at Newcastle
1826-29	Secondary transportation to Port Macquarie
1829	Assigned to Mr Bowen, assisting to survey land for Church & School Corp'n
1841	TOL Bathurst
1846	TOL Wellington
1848	CP
1867	Died at Bathurst

#### Other (source, details)

SG **2 Dec 1824**, supp p1, absconded from Newcastle (repeated SG 13 Jan 1825 p4)

SG **12 Jan 1826** p3. "Daniel Kane... who has contrived to remain at large since the first of March last, ... sentenced to be removed to a penal settlement for the term of 3 years" [The report also inferred he was an habitual absconder].

SR. Port Macquarie Penal Settlement 1825-1830, 4/3865 [reel 824]. Daniel Keane, Minerva, convicted by the Sydney Bench **3 January 1826**, sentenced to three years, embarked 7 January 1826 for Port Macquarie per Brig Amity, returned 20 March 1829.

SR. Phoenix Hulk Entrance Book 4/6281, p83, #2016 [reel 819]. Daniel Caine *Minerva* 3, admitted to the Hulk 19 March 1829 from Port Macquarie, his colonial sentence expired.

NSW GG **19 December 1838** p1136. Keane Daniel, Minerva (3), 41, County Waterford, laborer... absconded from T Kite, Bathurst, since November 12.

#### Keywords

Newcastle, lashes, Port Macquarie, Phoenix Hulk

#### General information

Research on Tocal's convicts was undertaken by Brian Walsh. Please do not email or upload this document without acknowledgement.

For further information see the book *Voices from Tocal –Convict Life on a Rural Estate* by Brian Walsh, available from [www.tocal.com](http://www.tocal.com)

For contact details see [www.tocal.com](http://www.tocal.com)