# STILES, James

Variations : STYLES

Alias

| Ship                | Date arrived (Sydney) |  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Marquis of Hastings | 31 July 1827          |  |

Shipping indent(s)

| Fiche | Page | Reel | Shelf  | Туре  |
|-------|------|------|--------|-------|
| 665   | 157  |      | 4/4012 | Bound |

| Trial (place, date)          | Prev conv | Offence        | Sentence |
|------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|
| Lewes, 4 January 1827        | Nil       | House breaking | 7 years  |
| Notes: Source = bound indent |           |                |          |

| Age                          | Marr/S | Child'n | Relig | Educ | Native place | Country |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|
| 23                           | S      |         | Prot  | None | Kent         | England |
| Notes: Source = bound indent |        |         |       |      |              |         |

| Trade or calling   | Height    | Complexion     | Hair  | Eyes |
|--|-----------|----------------|-------|------|
| Farmers man & shop groom   | 5' 7 3qrt | Ruddy freckled | Brown | Grey |
| Tattoos: JS anchor and lady on right arm. Memaid "James Stiles" on left. |           |                |       |      |
| Other features: Blue scar on chest.                                      |           |                |       |      |
| Notes: Source = bound indent   |           |                |       |      |
| Other arrival info (eg ships musters & papers):                          |           |                |       |      |

#### Assignment

| On arrival, to Rev R Cartwright, male orphan school. |                   |  |
|--|-------------------|--|
| At Tocal: 1830                                       | Tocal occupation: |  |

## Freedom (year, details)

| T.O.L. |   |
|--------|---|
| C.O.F. | 37/82, 7 February 1837, 4/4337 [reel 998]. Trade given as sawyer. |

#### Colonial crime & secondary punishment

| Date           | Offence                   | In service of    | Punishment                        |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1830 July      | Burglary                  | JP Webber, Tocal | Death respited to 3 yrs iron gang |
| 1830 Nov       | Mutinous behaviour        | Newcastle Gaol   | 50 lashes                         |
| Sources: see C | Col Sec and 'other' below |                  |                                   |

## Colonial Secretary's correspondence

Princ Sup Convicts to Col Sec (Alexander McLeay), 8 August 1827, in-letter 27/7499 in 4/1941. In reply to your letter of 7<sup>th</sup> Inst (#672) in which you requested I select and report the name "of a Kentish Labourer accustomed to the Cultivation of Hops, who may be employed at the Male Orphan Institution". James Styles, Marquis of Hastings, is likely to answer the above description and the Land Board have been apprised accordingly. Separate page: Styles was sent up to Mr Cartwright some weeks ago [Robert Cartwright was master of the Male Orphan School from 1825-1829].

George Brooks to Col Sec, 1 November 1830, in-letter 30/152 in 4/2095. James Stiles received 50 lashes for mutinous behaviour including an attempted break out of Newcastle Gaol, fighting and abusive language [further details in other enclosures filed with 31/295 in 4/2095].

#### **NSW Census/musters**

| 1828 | In Town Gang –24, Windsor.       |
|------|----------------------------------|
| 1837 | With Government, Vale of Clywdd. |

#### Colonial marriage

| Date          | Place  | To whom | BDM index reference |
|---------------|--------|---------|---------------------|
|               |        |         |                     |
| Permission to | marry: |         |                     |

#### Death

| Date | Place | Age | BDM index reference |
|------|-------|-----|---------------------|
|      |       |     |                     |

#### Timeline

| Date      | Event  |
|-----------|--|
| 1827 July | Arrived Sydney and assigned to Rev Cartwright at the Male Orphan School  |
| 1828 Nov  | In Town Gang no 24, Windsor  |
| 1830 July | Committed burglary at Bona Vista while assigned to James Webber at Tocal |
| 1830 Sep  | Attempted break out of Newcastle Gaol                                    |
| 1831-33   | Three years in an iron gang  |
| 1836/37   | Assigned to Government at the Vale of Clywdd                             |
| 1837 Feb  | COF  |

## Other (source, details)

SR, Col Sec, Copies of Letters to Benches of Magistrates, Justices of the Peace and Superintendents of Police, 4/3829, p208 [reel 2808]. 11 November 1830, James Stiles, corporal punishment on account of mutinous behaviour in Newcastle Gaol.

SR, NSW Supreme Court papers, T32 no.38 31/9 and Clerk of Peace depositions T148 no.38 31/9. On 4 January 1831 found guilty in the Supreme Court Sydney of burglary along with John Shepherd. Offence was committed in July 1830 at Bona Vista, neighbouring Tocal, while he and Shepherd were assigned to J Webber at Tocal. Details of the case are attached to John Shepherd's data sheet.

SR. Sydney Gaol Entrance Book 1830-1831, 4/6432 [reel 851]. Admitted January 1831 from Newcastle, tried for burglary in Criminal Court 4 January 1831, Death Respited to 3 years iron gang. Admitted again 19 July 1831 from Phoenix Hulk under a commuted sentence, from death respited to an iron gang 3 years. [This entry is similar to the one that follows].

SR. Sydney Gaol Entrance Book 1831-1832, 4/6433 [reel 851]. James Styles, M Hastings 1827, from Canterbury, Protestant, labourer. Admitted 1<sup>st</sup> January from Newcastle for trial, burglary. Disposed 4<sup>th</sup> January, Death Recorded, to Hulk. Admitted again 19 July 1831, #1702, from Phoenix Hulk for Iron Gang 3 years.

## Keywords

Phoenix Hulk, iron gang, lashes

## **General information**

Research on Tocal's convicts was undertaken by Brian Walsh. Please do not email or upload this document without acknowledgement.

For further information see the book *Voices from Tocal –Convict Life on a Rural Estate* by Brian Walsh, available from www.tocal.com

For contact details see www.tocal.com